The course home page is located in Canvas. Log in at https://lss.at.ufl.edu.

You can send a message to your instructor listed below by going to your inbox in Canvas and selecting “Compose a new message”. This is the preferred method of communication, but if that is not feasible then you can email your instructor using the email address shown below.

**Coordinator/Instructor**

Keith Grizzell  
Email: grizzell@ufl.edu (but please email me through Canvas if possible)  
Web: http://people.clas.ufl.edu/grizzell/

**Video Presenters**

Lectures: Sherry Tornwall  
Checkpoint Solutions: Keith Grizzell
# Table of Contents

1. **Introduction** .................................................................................................................. 3  
   1a. Course Content ........................................................................................................... 3  
   1b. Prerequisites ............................................................................................................. 3  
   1c. Required Materials .................................................................................................... 3  
   1d. Canvas ..................................................................................................................... 4  
   1e. Lectures .................................................................................................................. 4  
   1f. Calculator Policy ....................................................................................................... 4  
   1g. Help ....................................................................................................................... 5  
   1h. Success ................................................................................................................... 5  
   1i. Students with Disabilities ....................................................................................... 5  
   1j. Academic Honesty ................................................................................................... 6  

2. **Flexible Learning Policies** ............................................................................................ 6  
   2a. Course Deadline and Extension Policy .................................................................... 7  
   2b. Dropping or Withdrawing ....................................................................................... 7  
   2c. Medical and Retroactive Withdrawals .................................................................. 8  
   2d. Transfers ............................................................................................................... 8  
   2e. Book Buy-Back Policy ............................................................................................ 8  
   2f. How to Request a UF Transcript ............................................................................. 8  

3. **Proctored Testing** ......................................................................................................... 8  

4. **Grading** ......................................................................................................................... 9  
   4a. Course Grade ........................................................................................................... 9  
   4b. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Option ......................................................................... 10  
   4c. Welcome Quiz ......................................................................................................... 10  
   4d. Lecture Checkpoints ............................................................................................... 10  
   4e. Textbook Homework ............................................................................................... 10  
   4f. WebAssign Homeworks and Quizzes ..................................................................... 10  
   4g. Checkups ................................................................................................................ 11  
   4h. Exams .................................................................................................................... 11  
   4i. Make-up Policy ........................................................................................................ 11  

5. **Sample Schedule** ......................................................................................................... 12  

6. **Textbook Homework Assignments** ............................................................................. 13
1. Introduction

1a. Course Content

This course covers college algebra, functions, coordinate geometry, exponential functions, logarithmic functions, and trigonometry. This fast-paced course is designed as a review of algebra and trigonometry to prepare the student for calculus.

A minimum grade of C (not C–) in MAC 1147 satisfies four hours of the general education requirement and also satisfies the pure math portion of the state Writing/Math requirement. Note: A student can receive at most four credits for taking both MAC 1147, and MAC 1140 or MAC 1114, and at most five credit hours for taking MAC 1147, MAC 1140, and MAC 1114. Students who successfully complete this course (C or better) can advance directly to MAC 2311, Calculus 1 (for engineers and scientists), or into MAC 2233, Survey of Calculus.

If your goal is to take MAC 2233, Survey of Calculus (for business majors), then you might want to talk to your advisor about taking MAC 1140, Precalculus Algebra, instead of this course (which includes trigonometry) since there is no trigonometry requirement for MAC 2233.

Students taking this course for general education credit or the pure math portion of the Writing/Math requirement, and who do not need precalculus for their major or as preparation for calculus, might instead consider taking MGF 1106 or MAC 1105.

1b. Prerequisites

This course assumes prior knowledge of intermediate algebra (Algebra 2) and trigonometry. Students should be able to do arithmetic without a calculator.

MAC 1147 begins with a short review of high school algebra topics (appendices A1 – A7). You should already be competent in working this material.

1c. Required Materials

  ◦ You may use either the e-book or a hard copy.
  ◦ The solutions manual is NOT required.

♦ A WebAssign access code.
  ◦ You will have homework assignments, quizzes, check-ups, and exams in WebAssign.
  ◦ You should always use https://www.webassign.net/ufl/login.html to login to WebAssign (and then your GatorLink login info as directed).
  ◦ Note that there may be a short delay after you complete the Welcome Quiz in Canvas before you will be able to access the course in
WebAssign. You will be given directions for accessing WebAssign shortly after you complete the Welcome Quiz.

There are several purchase options:

♦ Purchase the textbook and WebAssign access codes together directly from the publisher at [http://www.cengagebrain.com/course/1-1Z09XE5](http://www.cengagebrain.com/course/1-1Z09XE5).
  - $95 for the custom UF paperback book, access to the e-book, and a WebAssign access code; or
  - $50 for access to the e-book and a WebAssign access code.

♦ Purchase the textbook at a bookstore or elsewhere.
  - Either the UF custom 9th edition or the complete 9th edition may be used. If you purchase a new textbook, a WebAssign access code might (or might not) come with it, so please be aware.
  - Prices may vary.

♦ Purchase a WebAssign access code directly from WebAssign.

1d. Canvas

Canvas is located at [https://lss.at.ufl.edu/](https://lss.at.ufl.edu/); use your Gatorlink username and password to login. You can find your lecture videos, checkpoint quizzes, grades, announcements, lecture outlines, free help information, etc., at this site. You are responsible for verifying that your grades are accurate. You have one week after a score has been posted in Canvas to contact your instructor if you believe there has been a grading or a recording error.

1e. Lectures

Viewing lecture presentations is an important aspect of the learning process. The lecture videos provide the main presentation of the course material. Each module consists of several lecture videos for a total of approximately 1 hour. Lecture outlines can be printed from Canvas and used as outlines for taking notes on each video. It is suggested that you read the book, watch the lecture videos, do the checkpoint problems as they come up in the lecture videos, do the corresponding homework assignment for the module, in that order. After some modules there may also be a quiz to take, or even a checkup and exam to take.

1f. Calculator Policy

A basic non-scientific calculator may be used on homework, quizzes, checkups, and exams. A basic non-scientific calculator has the ability to add, subtract, multiply, and divide, as well as the ability to take square roots (and perhaps buttons for percentages and storing values in memory). It is not the same as a scientific or graphing calculator. You will not be allowed to use a scientific calculator on exams, and any violations of this policy will be considered cheating.
You are encouraged to do most of the arithmetic by hand so that you don’t lose your basic arithmetic skills. There is always the chance that somewhere in the future you will not be allowed to use a calculator.

1g. Help

Your instructor is available by email or arranged conference to answer your questions about the course material. **You should check Canvas regularly and consult with your instructor if you have any questions about recorded grades. All grade concerns must be taken care of within one week of receiving the score in Canvas.** Your grade is subject to being raised or lowered if there is a recording error, computational error, bubbling error, “padding” error, etc.

1h. Success

Success in MAC 1147 depends largely on your attitude and effort. Keeping up with the videos and assignments is critical. Most students find it beneficial to work daily on the material as opposed to saving it all for one day. Note also that it is not effective to sit and copy notes without following the thought processes involved in the lecture. For example, you should try to answer any questions posed by the lecturer before the lecturer presents a solution to you; students who actively participate have greater success.

You need to spend time reviewing the concepts of each lecture **before** you attempt homework problems. It is also important to spend some time looking over the textbook sections to be covered in the next lecture to become familiar with the vocabulary and main ideas beforehand so that you will be better able to grasp the material presented in the videos. **You should expect to spend at least 12 hours per week working on this course.**

1i. Students with Disabilities

The **Disability Resource Center** in the **Dean of Students Office** provides students and faculty with information and support regarding accommodations for students with disabilities. Staff at the Disability Resource Center will assist any student who registers as having a disability. Official documentation of a disability is required to determine eligibility for appropriate accommodations. The professional employees at the Disability Resource Program serve as full-time advocates for students with disabilities ensuring students have physical and programmatic access to all college programs. One of the services provided by the Disability Resource Center:

**Testing Accommodations** (Click on this link for further information.)

Here is the link to register with the DRC: **DRC-How to Get Started**

The Flexible Learning Office needs to be notified of any special accommodations required by the student when they begin their course.
1j. Academic Honesty

The University of Florida expects students to be honest in all of their work. Please remember to commit yourself to academic honesty with the following pledge:

“We, the members of the University of Florida Community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.”

Regarding plagiarism:

“A student shall not represent as the student’s own work all or any portion of the work of another. Plagiarism includes but is not limited to:

1. Quoting oral or written materials including but not limited to those found on the internet, whether published or unpublished, without proper attribution.
2. Submitting a document or assignment which in whole or in part is identical or substantially identical to a document or assignment not authored by the student.”

(Source: Regulations of the University of Florida, UF-4.041)

You are strongly encouraged to read through the regulations so that you have a clear understanding of what would be considered a violation.

“For a violation or violations of the Honor Code, a student may receive any of the sanctions that can be imposed for Student Conduct Code violations, including but not limited to conduct probation, suspension and expulsion as well as any educational sanctions. In addition, students may receive the following:

a) Assignment grade penalty. The student is assigned a grade penalty on an assignment including but not limited to a zero.
b) Course grade penalty. The student is assigned a grade penalty in the entire course including but not limited to an ‘E’.”

(Source: Regulations of the University of Florida, UF-4.047)

2. Flexible Learning Policies

UF Flexible Learning Contact Information:

Email: learn@dce.ufl.edu
Phone: (352) 392-1711
Toll free: (800) 327-4218
Fax: (352) 392-6950
Website: UF Flexible Learning

Office Hours: Monday–Friday, except holidays, 8:00am–5:00pm EST
2a. Course Deadline and Extension Policy

Each student's Flexible Learning course expires **16 weeks from the date of enrollment.** The course should be started as soon as the course materials are received since the course has already begun. It is important that the student maintains a study schedule throughout the entire 16 weeks in order to complete the course on time. A sample schedule is provided at the end of this syllabus.

Each student is allowed 16 weeks to complete a course. If the time is about to expire and the course has not been completed, the student will be assigned a failing grade ("E"). If the student has made sufficient academic progress, which is defined as completing at least 50% of the course, the student may petition the instructor for a course extension. After the student has contacted the instructor for an extension, each extension request will be administratively evaluated. Instructors are not required to allow extensions.

2b. Dropping or Withdrawing

A tuition refund may be granted after a student submits a written request for withdrawal from a course within 30 days of enrollment. This request must be in writing and may be sent by fax (352-392-6950) or email ([learn@dce.ufl.edu](mailto:learn@dce.ufl.edu)). All requests will receive written responses. Refunds will be the amount of tuition, less $25.00 per course. If a credit card was used to pay for tuition, the refund will be in the form of credit to that card. A refund can be issued on course materials at the time of withdrawal if they are returned within 30 days of sale and are in their original condition. Allow 6 – 8 weeks for refund checks. **No refunds are granted after 30 days.** Students with disabilities who need to drop a course due to disability-related reasons are allowed to petition for additional drops. For more information, contact the [Disability Resource Center](mailto:Disability Resource Center).

**Attention UF Students:**

- In order to drop a UF Flexible Learning course, UF students must have an Academic Advisor or Department Chair email the UF Flexible Learning office at [learn@dce.ufl.edu](mailto:learn@dce.ufl.edu) stating that the student is approved to drop the course. Students must also notify the UF Flexible Learning Office of this request by emailing [learn@dce.ufl.edu](mailto:learn@dce.ufl.edu). Please use this link for more information: [UF Drop Policies](mailto:UF Drop Policies)

- UF Students wishing to drop a UF Flexible Learning course after drop/add should contact their college advising office to see if they have a free drop remaining. If they have a free drop remaining, they have 14 weeks from the date of enrollment to drop the course, subject to applicable rules of their college and the university. This action is subject to verification that a grade has not yet been assigned.

- All full-term withdrawals must follow University of Florida policies/procedures. An approved withdrawal form must be submitted to the Dean of Student’s Office for review and final approval. Students must also
notify the UF Flexible Learning Office of this request by emailing learn@dce.ufl.edu.

- Please use this link for more information: UF Withdrawal Policies

2c. Medical and Retroactive Withdrawals

For Medical Withdrawals: Dean of Students Office Medical Withdrawal Process

For Retroactive Withdrawals: Petition Information

The student needs to notify the Flexible Learning Office of their approved medical or retroactive withdrawal by emailing a copy of the approval to learn@dce.ufl.edu.

2d. Transfers

You may transfer from one course to another within 30 days of enrollment. This request must be in writing and sent by fax (352-392-6950) or email (learn@dce.ufl.edu). You will receive a receipt by mail. Any difference in tuition will be collected or refunded. There is a $50.00 transfer fee. After the transfer has taken place, the original enrollment and expiration dates still apply. The approval and signature of a dean or academic advisor is required for UF students, which needs to be emailed to learn@dce.ufl.edu or faxed to 352-392-6950.

2e. Book Buy-Back Policy

Textbooks purchased from UF Flexible Learning, except for ones that require an access code, that are in continued use by UF Flexible Learning and are in good condition may be repurchased at 50% of the original purchase price within 30 days from completion of or withdrawal from a course. Contact UF Flexible Learning for more details at 1-800-327-4218.

2f. How to Request a UF Transcript

There are two ways to order a transcript:

1. The online ordering system by going to this link: Ordering UF Transcripts

2. If you cannot use the online system, please contact the UF Office of the University Registrar for instructions to mail in a request with a check or money order. They can be contacted by phone Monday–Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., at 352-392-1374. Persons with hearing impairments can call FRS # 1-800-955-8771 (TDD).

Please check your “unofficial transcript” first, before ordering your “official transcript”, to make certain that your grade has been posted.

3. Proctored Testing

You must register with ProctorU for each exam at least 3 days prior to the exam date. Students are responsible for material covered in the lecture notes, including
any practice problems at the end of some lectures, suggested textbook homework problems, and all assigned WebAssign material.

For each exam you should have only the following items: pencils or pens, your Gator1 picture ID card or a government-issued picture ID, a basic non-scientific calculator, and up to 10 sheets of completely blank, white, scratch paper (no holes, lines, printing, etc.). NO scientific or graphing calculators are allowed. NO CELL PHONES, NO NOTES, NO CALCULATOR MANUALS, NO BOOKS, NO OUTSIDE HELP!

4. **Grading**

The University of Florida assures the confidentiality of all your educational records in accordance with State University System Rules, State Statutes, and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act. **Grades are not given out over the phone.**

4a. **Course Grade**

The course grade is comprised as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Welcome Quiz (in Canvas)</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture Checkpoints (in Canvas)</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WebAssign Homeworks</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WebAssign Quizzes (drop lowest 3)</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Checkups (in WebAssign; 3% each)</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm Exams (in WebAssign; 16% each)</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Final Exam (in WebAssign)</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The course grade is then determined by your final percentage as follows, **with cutoffs strictly enforced:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>90.0% and above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A−</td>
<td>87.0% to 89.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>84.0% to 86.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>80.0% to 83.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B−</td>
<td>77.0% to 79.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>74.0% to 76.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>70.0% to 73.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C−</td>
<td>67.0% to 69.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>64.0% to 66.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>60.0% to 63.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
D−  57.0% to 59.9%
E   56.9% and below

4b. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Option
This option is only available with approval from the course coordinator. Some requirements cannot be fulfilled by taking this course S/U (e.g. Gordon Rule).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>70.0% and above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>69.9% and below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4c. Welcome Quiz
The Welcome Quiz is to make sure you understand what is expected of you in this course. You will find this assignment in Canvas. It is the first assignment that must be completed before any other assignment may be attempted.

4d. Lecture Checkpoints
In each video is a Checkpoint problem that pertains to the concept recently covered. You should work the Checkpoint problem and write your answer down (a, b, c, d, or e), since you will need to enter your multiple-choice answers in that module’s Checkpoint Quiz in Canvas. When you complete the Checkpoint Quiz, you will be presented with a link to video solutions for the checkpoint problems as well as a password that you will use to access that module’s homework assignment in WebAssign.

4e. Textbook Homework
The textbook homework assignments listed at the end of this syllabus represent the minimum number of problems you should do in each section. Some homework problems suggest the use of a graphing calculator; they are designed to help you visualize important concepts and to reinforce the mathematical processes involved. The use of a graphing calculator when doing homework is not required, though a scientific calculator may be required to finish working certain problems. The textbook homework will not be graded, but you are encouraged to ask questions about it as necessary.

4f. WebAssign Homeworks and Quizzes
You have “unlimited” time for each WebAssign Homework, and you have 10 attempts for each question. To unlock the homework, you must first take the corresponding Checkpoint Quiz in Canvas to get the password, as well as score at least 70% on all previous homework assignments and take any previous quizzes.
You have one hour for each WebAssign Quiz, which will consist of four problems similar to the homework problems. You will have up to 3 attempts for each
question. Note that you must first complete the homework assignments covering the material that a quiz covers with scores of at least 70% before the corresponding quiz will be available to you.

The WebAssign Homeworks and Quizzes are open-book and open-note. You may have a tutor help you with the Homeworks, but NOT with the Quizzes. You will need to be able to work problems on your own without any assistance in order to succeed in this course.

4g. Checkups

The Checkups (in WebAssign) are designed to give you feedback on your understanding of the course material prior to the corresponding exam. They will be like a longer WebAssign Quiz, but without a time limit. They will automatically be unlocked once you have completed all of the other assignments covering the material on the exam.

4h. Exams

After each checkup the corresponding midterm exam becomes available for you to take. ProctorU will unlock the exam for you during your proctoring session. The questions on the exam are similar to the homework, quiz, and checkup questions, but you will only have up to 2 attempts per question.

The three midterm exams each consist of 15 questions and have a 90-minute time limit. The final exam consists of 18 questions and has a 2-hour time limit. There is no partial credit unless a question has multiple parts that can be graded separately, in which case each part will be worth a fraction of the question’s point-value.

4i. Make-up Policy

YOU MUST FINISH ALL OTHER WORK IN THE COURSE BEFORE YOU TAKE THE FINAL EXAM. ANY WORK ATTEMPTED OR COMPLETED AFTER THE FINAL EXAM WILL NOT COUNT!

♦ Make-up Checkups and Exams: There are no make-ups for the checkups. But, you can have an opportunity to take one make-up exam to replace one (missing or low) midterm exam score for any reason. (The old score only gets replaced if the new score is higher.) To avail yourself of this opportunity, you must, after taking the third midterm exam, let your instructor know which midterm exam you would like to make-up and, of course, you must register for a make-up exam slot on ProctorU. You must give at least 3 days notice to both your instructor and ProctorU before you intend to take the make-up exam, no exceptions! (So, if your course ends in less than 3 days, you cannot request to take a make-up exam.) Also, you must complete the make-up exam BEFORE you take the final exam.

♦ Quizzes and Homeworks: There are no make-ups, since some of your lowest quiz scores are dropped and it is possible to get assistance with homework before you use up your ten attempts.
## 5. Sample Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Modules</th>
<th>Quizzes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1, 2, 3, 4</td>
<td>1, 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5, 6, 7, 8</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>9, 10, 11, 12</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Checkup 1 and Exam 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>13, 14, 15</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>16, 17, 18</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>19, 20, 21</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>22, 23, 24</td>
<td>9, 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Checkup 2 and Exam 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>25, 26, 27</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>28, 29, 30</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>31, 32, 33</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>34, 35</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>36, 37</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Checkup 3 and Exam 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Make-up and Final Exam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6. **Textbook Homework Assignments**

You should read the textbook sections covered in each lecture before viewing the video. After each lecture, review your notes and the text to make sure you understand the main ideas prior to working the exercises.

If you have questions about the reading or homework exercises, you may ask your instructor (or a qualified tutor, etc.).

You should complete each assignment before the next lecture, since the material in each lecture often builds on previous concepts.

---

**L1 Real Numbers**

Reading: Student Guide, Appendix A.1

Exercises (A.1), page A11: 6, 7, 9, 12, 16, 17, 19, 25, 27, 35, 39, 40, 43, 50, 53, 55, 61, 65, 72, 73, 80

**L2 Exponents and Radicals**

Reading: Appendix A.2

Exercises (A.2), page A23: 1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 19, 20, 26, 29, 41, 44, 50, 52, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 65, 72, 74, 75, 78, 81, 84

Additional exercise: Simplify the radical expression $3\sqrt{81x^7y^2} \cdot \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{36x^2y^2}$.

---

**L3 Polynomials and Factoring**

Reading: Appendix A.3

Exercises (A.3), page A33: 1, 2, 15, 19, 21, 23, 33, 35, 37, 39, 43, 45, 47, 52, 56, 61, 69, 76, 79, 89, 94, 103, 104, 107

---

**L4 Rational Expressions**

Reading: Appendix A.4

Exercises (A.4), page A42: 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 12, 16, 22, 30, 35, 39, 44, 51, 54, 56, 60, 62, 66, 70, 78, 79, 81, 82
L5 Solving Equations

Reading: Appendix A.5

Exercises (A.5), page A56: 1, 3, 4, 10, 14, 19, 21, 26, 34, 40, 42, 44, 50, 63, 70, 76, 78, 80, 84, 85, 86, 90, 92, 95, 100

Additional exercises: Find all real solutions and check your answers.

1. \(6x^{-2} + x^{-1} = 2\)  
2. \(8(m - 4)^4 - 10(m - 4)^2 + 3 = 0\)  
3. \((y + 3)^{2/3} - 2(y + 3)^{1/3} - 3 = 0\)  
4. \(4(x + 1)^{1/2} - 5(x + 1)^{3/2} + (x + 1)^{5/2} = 0\)  
5. \(\frac{1}{x - 3} + \frac{3}{x + 3} = \frac{6x}{x^2 - 9}\)  
6. \(\frac{x^2 - 9}{x^2 - 2x - 3} = \frac{3}{2}\)  
7. \(x^8 - 4x^4 - 5 = 0\)  
8. \(3x^4 + 10x^2 - 25 = 0\)  
9. \(\sqrt{x + 7} + 3 = \sqrt{x - 4}\)  
10. \(2x = 1 - \sqrt{2 - x}\)  
11. \(x = \sqrt{15 - 2x}\)  
12. \((5x^2 - 6)^{1/4} = x\)  
13. \(3\sqrt[3]{4x + 3} = 3\sqrt[3]{2x - 1}\)  
14. \((2x - 1)^{2/3} = x^{1/3}\)  
15. \(\sqrt{x} - 3\sqrt{x} - 4 = 0\)  
16. \(x^{1/2} + 3x^{-1/2} = 10x^{-3/2}\)  
17. \(x^6 - 2x^4 + x^2 = 0\)

L6 Linear Inequalities and Algebraic Errors

Reading: Appendices A.6 and A.7

Exercises (A.6), page A64: 4, 7, 9, 15, 28, 38, 40, 53, 54, 58, 69, 76, 78, 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 94, 95, 98, 102, 103, 109

Exercises (A.7), page A72: 15, 16, 22, 26, 31, 33, 43, 49, 55, 64, 67, 72
L7 Rectangular Coordinates and Graphs

Reading: Sections 1.1 and 1.2

Exercises (1.1), page 8: 1, 2, 3, 4, 14, 24, 32, 45, 51, 54, 56, 58

Note: The correct answer for 58(a) is \((x_0, -y_0)\).

Exercises (1.2), page 19: 3, 4, 5, 10, 26, 28, 29, 31, 34, 38, 43, 47, 48, 71, 74, 76, 79, 90

Additional exercises:

1. Find the equation of a circle in standard form with center at the point \((-3, 2)\) and tangent to the line (touching the line) \(y = 4\).

2. Given the circle \(x^2 + (y + 1)^2 - 1 = 8\), find its center, radius, and intercepts. (Hint: Sketch the graph.)

L8 Linear Equations and Functions

Reading: Sections 1.3 and 1.4

Exercises (1.3), page 31: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 14, 19, 23, 30, 39, 45, 51, 53, 55, 65, 67, 70, 74, 87, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 96, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 112

Exercises (1.4), page 44: 1, 2, 4, 7, 11, 12, 24, 29, 32, 36, 40, 47, 48, 57, 58, 59, 61, 63, 64, 68, 71, 73, 78, 82, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 93

L9 Analyzing Graphs of Functions

Reading: Section 1.5

Exercises (1.5), page 56: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 13, 18, 20, 23, 33, 37, 55, 56, 62, 66, 71, 72, 73, 83, 85, 88a, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98

L10 A Library of Functions and Transformations of Functions

Reading: Sections 1.6 and 1.7

Exercises (1.6), page 65: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 35, 36, 39, 43, 47, 48, 49, 50

Exercises (1.7), page 72: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 39, 47, 50, 51, 53, 55, 57, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 80
## L11 Combinations of Functions
Reading: Section 1.8
Exercises (1.8), page 81: 3, 9, 13, 17, 18, 23, 25, 31, 34, 35, 37, 42, 43, 45, 51, 55, 59, 60, 61

## L12 Inverse Functions
Reading: Section 1.9
Exercises (1.9), page 90: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 14, 19, 21, 27, 29, 33, 35, 37, 39, 45, 49, 50, 57, 61, 63, 64, 65, 70, 72, 73, 76, 79, 84, 86, 88, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 101

## L13 Quadratic Functions
Reading: Section 2.1
Exercises (2.1), page 120: 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 15, 22, 32, 43, 44, 48, 50, 58, 68, 74, 75, 76, 77, 80, 83, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92

## L14 Polynomial Functions of Higher Degree and Division of Polynomials
Reading: Sections 2.2 and 2.3
Exercises (2.2), page 133: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 27, 29, 61, 63, 65, 69, 71, 76, 78, 80, 82, 85, 87, 97a, b, 100a, b, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115
Exercises (2.3), page 144: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 12, 24, 34, 38, 48, 55, 60, 67, 68, 84, 87, 90, 92, 95, 97

## L15 Complex Numbers
Reading: Section 2.4
Exercises (2.4), page 152: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 13, 17, 19, 25, 27, 36, 38, 42, 45, 47, 49, 51, 56, 60, 64, 65, 67, 69, 72, 81, 85, 87, 93, 94, 96, 97, 99

## L16 Zeros of Polynomial Functions
Reading: Sections 2.5 and 2.6
Exercises (2.5), page 164: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 20, 26, 30, 33, 46, 48, 50, 52, 56, 62, 63, 78, 99, 104, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 128, 130, 131
Exercises (2.6), page 177: 2, 3, 7
L17 Rational Functions
Reading: Section 2.6
Exercises (2.6), page 177: 10, 13, 15, 21, 28, 29, 31, 34, 35, 38, 41, 42, 43, 44, 67, 73 a, b, 78, 80, 81, 82

L18 Nonlinear Inequalities
Reading: Section 2.7
Exercises (2.7), page 187: 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 13, 15, 24, 28, 30, 35, 36, 37, 38, 46, 52, 53, 66, 74, 76, 78, 90

L19 Linear and Nonlinear Systems of Equations
Reading: Sections 7.1 and 7.2
Exercises (7.1), page 473: 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 20, 23, 26, 30, 32, 38, 42, 56, 59, 66, 70, 71, 72
Exercises (7.2), page 484: 12, 16, 21, 22, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 42, 44, 49 a, c, 52, 62

L20 Exponential Functions
Reading: Section 3.1
Exercises (3.1): page 208: 5, 6, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17–22 all without a calculator, 23–26 all, 39–44 all without a calculator, 52, 54, 57 use calculator, 63 use calc., 65 use calc., 72, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 84, 85

L21 Logarithmic Functions
Reading: Section 3.2
Exercises (3.2), page 218: 1–7 all, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 25–28 all, 30, 32, 33, 37–40 all, 43, 45, 46, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 61, 63, 66, 68, 74, 76, 82, 83, 84, 88

L22 Properties of Logarithms
Reading: Section 3.3
Exercises (3.3), page 225: 4, 5, 6, 7, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21–37 all, 39, 41, 42, 43, 45, 49, 52, 54, 56, 57, 59, 60, 62, 64, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 80, 84
L23 Exponential and Logarithmic Equations
Reading: Section 3.4
Exercises (3.4), page 235: 1, 3, 5, 7–17 all, 20, 22, 24, 26, 32, 36–62 even, 72–82 even, 87–90 all

L24 Exponential and Logarithmic Models
Reading: Section 3.5
Exercises (3.5), page 245: 1, 5, 8, 10, 14, 16, 21, 24, 26, 33, 34, 36, 44, 57

L25 Radian and Degree Measure
Reading: Section 4.1
Exercises (4.1), page 269: 1–7 all, 9, 12, 14, 16, 17–31 odd, 35, 38, 39, 42, 44, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 64, 66, 69–73 all

L26 Trigonometric Functions and the Unit Circle
Reading: Section 4.2
Exercises (4.2), page 277: 1–5 all, 8, 9–13 all, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 29, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 40, 49, 53, 54, 60, 61

L27 Right Triangle Trigonometry and Trigonometric Functions of Any Angle
Reading: Sections 4.3 and 4.4
Exercises (4.3), page 286: 1–5 all, 7, 11, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 43, 44, 50, 52, 54, 56, 57, 59, 61, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78–85 all, 88
Exercises (4.4), page 296: 1–9 all, 11, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 28, 30, 31, 34, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 46, 48, 49, 51, 55, 56, 63, 66, 68, 70, 74, 91, 96, 97, 103, 106

L28 Graphs of Sine and Cosine Functions
Reading: Section 4.5
Exercises (4.5), page 306: 1–5 all, 7, 18, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 32, 35, 37, 43, 44, 48, 59, 61, 73, 76, 80, 83, 86, 88, 97, 102
L29 Graphs of Other Trigonometric Functions
Reading: Section 4.6
Exercises (4.6), page 317: 1, 2, 3, 5–14 all, 17, 21, 24, 28, 34, 37, 49, 62, 63, 85, 86, 87, 92

L30 Inverse Trigonometric Functions
Reading: Section 4.7
Exercises (4.7), page 326: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5–17 odd, 19 no calc, 20 no calc, 39, 40, 42, 46, 47–52 all, 54, 56, 58, 66, 70, 72, 74, 78, 80, 81, 83, 86, 97–102 all, 104a, 104b use calc, 108a, 108b use calc, 110–114 all

L31 Applications
Reading: Section 4.8
Exercises (4.8), page 336: 1, 5, 10, 16, 20, 22, 24, 26, 29, 33, 34, 36, 37, 40, 42, 46

L32 Using Fundamental Identities
Reading: Section 5.1
Exercises (5.1), page 355: 1–6 all, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15–20 all, 21–45 odd, 49, 53, 56, 57, 61, 63, 69, 71

L33 Verifying Trigonometric Identities
Reading: Section 5.2
Exercises (5.2), page 362: 1–8 all, 13, 16, 19, 27, 29, 33, 39, 41, 47, 59, 61, 63, 64, 67, 68, 69, 71

L34 Solving Trigonometric Equations
Reading: Section 5.3
Exercises (5.3), page 371: 3, 4, 5, 9, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 27–45 odd, 63, 65, 73, 85, 87

L35 Sum and Difference Formulas
Reading: Section 5.4
Exercises (5.4), page 379: 1–7 all, 9, 11, 17, 27–41 odd, 45, 47, 53, 57, 63, 65, 69, 73, 81–84 all, 86
L36 Multiple-Angle and Product-to-Sum Formulas
Reading: Section 5.5
Exercises (5.5), page 389: 1–7 all, 9–27 odd, 33, 37, 41, 45, 65, 68, 69

L37 Law of Sines, Law of Cosines
Reading: Sections 6.1 and 6.2
Exercises (6.1), page 408: 5–17 odd, 26, 27, 29, 32, 35–38, 40, 42, 47–51, 55, 56
Exercises (6.2), page 415: 5–17 odd, 25, 26, 29, 30, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45–50, 60